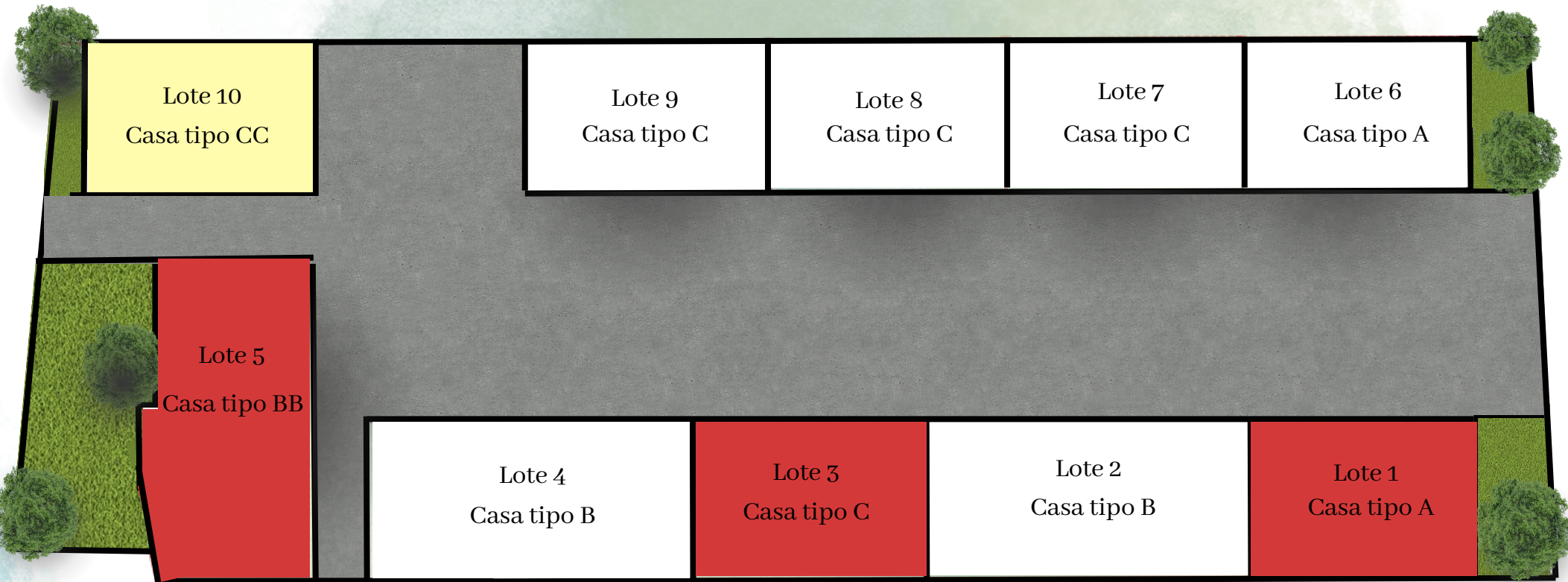


EK BALAM



 Vendido

 Apartado

 Disponible